

Maricopa County Special Health Status Report 2015



Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System



Prepared by the Maricopa County Department of Public Health
Office of Epidemiology
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Maricopa County

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Maricopa County 2015
Behavioral Risk Factor Survey Statistics
(BRFSS)

Maricopa County 2015 BRFSS

Table 1: Self-Reported Health Indicators by Sex, Age Group, and Race/Ethnicity

Self-Reported Health Indicators	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White, non-Hispanic	Hispanic	Total
Health Status- Excellent, Very Good, or Good	83.3%	81.2%	91.7%	87.0%	85.7%	78.7%	77.7%	76.2%	84.4%	75.7%	82.2%
Activity Limited Due to Health Problems	20.2%	19.9%	9.7%	13.0%	13.5%	20.4%	29.4%	30.3%	23.6%	13.4%	20.0%
Health Problems Requiring Special Equipment	8.1%	8.7%	2.3%	4.3%	3.1%	7.4%	11.9%	18.4%	10.0%	4.8%	8.4%
Confusion/Memory Loss	12.5%	11.7%	-	-	-	12.4%	12.2%	11.7%	11.3%	14.3%	12.1%
BMI-Overweight¹	41.2%	33.4%	29.0%	34.3%	37.4%	40.5%	41.7%	38.4%	37.3%	38.7%	37.3%
BMI-Obese¹	30.5%	27.7%	22.3%	32.4%	32.5%	29.5%	34.7%	22.5%	26.1%	37.5%	29.1%

¹Overweight and obesity are based on the respondent's self-reported height and weight

Table 2: Self-Reported Health Behaviors by Sex, Age Group, and Race/Ethnicity

Self-Reported Health Behaviors	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White, non-Hispanic	Hispanic	Total
Physical Activity- Met aerobic recommendation	45.6%	45.4%	44.2%	40.4%	47.6%	44.3%	45.5%	49.7%	48.9%	41.0%	45.5%
Physical Activity- Met muscle strengthening recommendation	29.9%	23.9%	36.9%	30.4%	26.9%	26.1%	20.8%	22.7%	26.5%	28.7%	26.8%
Physical Activity- Met at least one guideline	64.2%	58.0%	64.8%	59.3%	63.4%	57.2%	57.8%	63.6%	63.3%	58.7%	60.9%
Fruit and Vegetable Consumption- 5 or more servings a day	15.9%	21.9%	16.6%	21.4%	21.5%	17.2%	20.8%	16.8%	17.1%	22.7%	19.1%
Seat Belt Use-Always	80.4%	83.8%	80.1%	75.9%	83.8%	85.6%	83.0%	83.9%	84.6%	77.0%	82.2%
Ever Had an HIV Test	32.8%	33.8%	30.0%	48.0%	50.9%	37.6%	24.9%	10.2%	28.6%	41.7%	33.4%

Note: Results for demographic groups with less than 50 total non-blank responses to the question are not reported and are indicated using "-". Demographic groups that were not included in the analysis are indicated using "N/A" for "Not Applicable." See Technical Notes for detailed description of Questionnaire questions and for unweighted frequencies for each question and group.

Maricopa County 2015 BRFSS

Table 3: Medical Provider Diagnosed Conditions by Sex, Age Group, and Race/Ethnicity

Has a Medical Provider Ever Told You that You Have/Had...	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White, non-Hispanic	Hispanic	Total
Coronary Heart Disease	4.1%	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	3.6%	4.7%	10.5%	4.9%	1.0%	3.6%
Heart Attack	6.1%	2.5%	0.6%	1.9%	1.5%	3.4%	4.7%	11.0%	4.9%	3.3%	4.2%
Stroke	2.7%	2.9%	0.0%	0.6%	1.2%	2.0%	4.2%	7.4%	3.7%	1.3%	2.8%
Diabetes	9.2%	12.7%	0.6%	5.1%	8.9%	9.2%	16.8%	21.4%	10.7%	11.0%	11.0%
High Blood Pressure	32.7%	27.2%	6.0%	10.7%	19.9%	30.1%	44.2%	57.8%	33.8%	22.7%	29.8%
Asthma¹	12.1%	16.3%	17.4%	17.1%	14.4%	11.2%	14.9%	12.2%	15.2%	13.0%	14.3%
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disorder	5.5%	7.6%	2.0%	3.4%	2.7%	5.3%	8.8%	15.1%	8.6%	3.2%	6.6%
Depressive Disorder	14.1%	19.6%	13.7%	16.3%	15.2%	20.4%	21.2%	14.9%	19.2%	14.2%	17.0%
Skin Cancer	8.3%	8.3%	0.6%	0.6%	3.4%	6.3%	11.0%	23.7%	12.7%	0.8%	8.3%
Arthritis	19.4%	26.9%	2.7%	12.1%	8.8%	24.5%	35.9%	47.3%	28.5%	14.1%	23.3%
Kidney Disease	2.8%	4.6%	-	1.3%	2.9%	3.6%	4.5%	8.4%	4.3%	3.2%	3.8%

¹Includes adults who currently have asthma, as well as adults who formerly had asthma

Table 4: Self-Reported Alcohol and Cigarette Usage by Sex, Age Group, and Race/Ethnicity

Alcohol and Smoking	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White non-Hispanic	Hispanic	Total
Binge Drinking	17.4%	7.5%	16.9%	17.8%	15.5%	13.4%	8.8%	3.1%	11.3%	15.1%	12.2%
Heavy Drinking	5.5%	3.8%	2.7%	6.5%	3.5%	5.3%	4.8%	4.0%	5.7%	3.0%	4.6%
Current Smoker	13.6%	10.7%	10.4%	17.1%	11.2%	11.8%	13.9%	8.2%	13.0%	10.9%	12.1%
Former Smoker	27.6%	20.3%	5.7%	11.8%	19.4%	24.9%	32.9%	40.5%	29.6%	14.2%	23.8%

Note: Results for demographic groups with less than 50 total non-blank responses to the question are not reported and are indicated using “-“. Demographic groups that were not included in the analysis are indicated using “N/A” for “Not Applicable.” See Technical Notes for detailed description of Questionnaire questions and for unweighted frequencies for each question and group.

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Table 5: Vaccination Status by Sex, Age Group, and Race/Ethnicity

Vaccinations	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White non-Hispanic	Hispanic	Total
Yearly Influenza Vaccine	30.9%	36.7%	17.2%	25.1%	32.1%	28.5%	39.6%	54.3%	37.5%	27.1%	34.0%
Pneumonia Vaccine	30.5%	33.9%	30.9%	23.4%	15.9%	20.1%	27.0%	70.4%	36.6%	20.3%	32.3%

Table 6: Health Care Coverage and Utilization by Sex, Age Group, and Race/Ethnicity

Health Care Coverage and Utilization	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White non-Hispanic	Hispanic	Total
Health Care Coverage¹	82.9%	86.8%	76.2%	77.2%	79.4%	83.9%	90.4%	98.4%	93.6%	65.3%	85.0%
Usual Source of Health Care	70.4%	79.1%	60.5%	58.0%	70.0%	78.5%	83.0%	93.3%	88.6%	59.7%	75.0%
Routine Checkup-within past year (anything less than 12 months ago)	60.8%	70.5%	55.5%	50.9%	62.2%	65.2%	69.3%	86.3%	67.2%	62.6%	65.9%
Could Not Afford Needed Health Care	15.6%	17.0%	22.5%	25.0%	20.2%	14.3%	14.8%	4.9%	11.6%	27.1%	16.3%

¹Males and females 18-64 years old

Table 7: Health Inequities by Sex, Age Group, and Race/Ethnicity

Have you or Anyone in Your Household	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White non-Hispanic	Hispanic	Total
Food Security- Received food stamps or food benefit card, past 12 months	9.3%	15.5%	16.6%	18.7%	16.7%	11.2%	9.3%	5.4%	8.3%	24.7%	12.6%
Food Security- Received food through the WIC Program, past 12 months	4.9%	7.4%	14.0%	12.5%	7.8%	1.6%	3.7%	1.1%	3.4%	15.1%	6.2%
Food Security- Children aged 5-18 years received free or reduced-cost lunches at school, past 12 months	3.6%	2.9%	8.0%	4.9%	37.2%	20.8%	33.1%	-	18.8%	57.0%	34.8%

Note: Results for demographic groups with less than 50 total non-blank responses to the question are not reported and are indicated using “-“. Demographic groups that were not included in the analysis are indicated using “N/A” for “Not Applicable.” See Technical Notes for detailed description of Questionnaire questions and for unweighted frequencies for each question and group.

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Table 8: Current Environmental-Related Health Conditions by Sex, Age Group, and Race/Ethnicity

Self-Reported Environmental Health Conditions	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White non-Hispanic	Hispanic	Total
Asthma ¹ - Adults who currently have asthma	5.6%	11.2%	9.1%	9.9%	6.8%	7.6%	9.6%	8.5%	9.5%	6.6%	8.5%

¹Includes only adults who currently have asthma

Note: Results for demographic groups with less than 50 total non-blank responses to the question are not reported and are indicated using “-“. Demographic groups that were not included in the analysis are indicated using “N/A” for “Not Applicable.” See Technical Notes for detailed description of Questionnaire questions and for unweighted frequencies for each question and group.

Technical Notes

Behavioral (BRFSS) Statistics

Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) data are presented in **Tables 1** through **8**.

All BRFSS statistics were derived from data in the Arizona Department of Health Services (ADHS) final annual files. The information presented in this report includes data collected from Maricopa County residents during telephone survey interviews conducted by ADHS. Arizona residents from other counties were not included.

The BRFSS is a state-based, cross-sectional, random telephone survey of household residents aged 18 years and older conducted throughout the year. It has been conducted in Arizona since 1982. The BRFSS gathers information on risk factors related to both chronic and infectious diseases.

Prior to 2011, surveys were collected using only landline respondents. Beginning in 2011, the BRFSS also included individuals who receive 100 percent of their calls on cell-phones. According to the CDC, cell-phone respondents are more likely to be younger, single, Hispanic, and to rent rather than own homes. In addition, a new weighting methodology was utilized beginning in 2011. Data from prior years were weighted using post stratification weighting methodology, while 2011 data were weighted using iterative proportional fitting, or “raking.” Due to these changes, 2011 data cannot be compared to prior years. For more information, see the CDC website: http://www.cdc.gov/brfss/annual_data/annual_2011.htm. In order to allow for a wider range of questions in optional modules, combined landline telephone and cellular telephone data for 2015 include up to three split versions of the questionnaire.

Tables 1 through **8** are organized such that similar questions are shown together. Each table lists a short description of the topic for each question and the estimated percent of Maricopa County residents that met the condition, by sex, selected age groups, and selected races. Groups with less than 50 total respondents are omitted from the report due to small sample size (i.e. American Indian, Black, and Asian residents are not shown). Additionally, if there were less than 50 non-blank responses for a specific question, the results for that question were omitted. Not all questions are included in the questionnaire every year, such as questions regarding health screenings. Therefore, data that was included in prior years may not be included in the current report.

Unless otherwise stated below, respondents could have responded with either “Yes” or “No” to each question. Respondents also could have responded to all questions with “Don’t know/not sure” or respondents could have refused to answer. Each question covered in this report is described below:

Table 1 includes self-reported health indicators.

- Results for *Health Status* were derived from responses to the question “Would you say that in general your health is: Excellent, Very Good, Good, Fair, or Poor?” Respondents who answered “Excellent,” “Very Good,” or “Good” are shown.
- Results for *Activity Limited Due to Health Problems* were determined using the question “Are you limited in any way in any activities because of physical, mental, or emotional problems?” Respondents who answered “Yes” are shown.
- Results for *Health Problems Requiring Special Equipment* were summarized from responses to the question “Do you now have any health problem that requires you to use special equipment, such as a cane, a wheelchair, a special bed, or a special telephone? (Include occasional use or use in certain circumstances.)” Respondents who answered “Yes” are shown.

- Results for *Confusion/Memory Loss* were determined using the question “During the past 12 months, have you experienced confusion or memory loss that is happening more often or is getting worse? Respondents who answered “Yes” are shown.
- Results for *BMI: Overweight* and *Obese* were derived from calculated BMI (body mass index) based on the respondent’s self-reported height and weight. Individuals with a BMI greater than 25 and less than 30 were classified as overweight, and individuals with a BMI of 30 or greater were classified as obese.

Table 2 includes self-reported health behaviors.

- Results for *Physical Activity* were derived using a series of questions. The first question asked “During the past month, other than your regular job, did you participate in any physical activity exercises?” If the respondent replied “Yes” then he/she was asked, “What type of physical activity or exercise did you spend the most time doing during the past month,” “How many times per week or per month did you take part in this activity during the past month,” and “When you took part in this activity, for how many minutes or hours did you usually keep at it?” The same questions were asked for the second most frequent activity that the respondent reported. Respondents were also asked “During the past month, how many times per week or per month did you do physical activities or exercises to strengthen your muscles? Do not count aerobic activities like walking, running, or bicycling. Count activities using your own body weight like yoga, sit-ups or push-ups and those using weight machines, free weights, or elastic bands.” Based on responses to the above questions, the respondent’s total minutes of activity per week were calculated.
 - The respondent *Met Aerobic Recommendations* if he/she participated in at least 150 minutes of moderate-intensity aerobic activity per week or at least 75 minutes of vigorous-intensity aerobic activity. An equivalent combination of the two was also considered sufficient to fulfill the recommendation.
 - The respondent *Met Strengthening Recommendations* if he/she participated in muscle-strengthening activities at least two times per week.
 - If the respondent met either the aerobic recommendation, the muscle strengthening recommendation, or met both recommendations, the he/she was considered to have *Met at least one guideline*.
- Results for *Fruit and Vegetable Consumption* were calculated based on several questions: “During the past month, how many times per day, week, or month did you drink fruit juices such as orange, grapefruit, or tomato?”, “During the past month, how many times per day, week, or month did you eat fruit, beans, dark green vegetables, and orange-colored vegetables?” and “Not counting what you just told me about, during the past month, about how many times per day, week, or month did you eat other vegetables? Examples of other vegetables include tomatoes, tomato juice or V-8 juice, corn, eggplant, peas, lettuce, cabbage, and white potatoes that are not fried, such as baked or mashed potatoes” Respondents whose calculated result showed consumption of five or more servings of fruits and vegetables per day are shown.
- Results for *Seat Belt Use* were determined using responses to the question “How often do you use seat belts when you drive or ride in a car?” The respondent had the option of answering “Always,” “Nearly Always,” “Sometimes,” “Seldom,” or “Never.” Respondents who answered “Always” are shown.
- Results for *Ever Had a HIV Test* were derived from responses to the question “Have you ever been tested for HIV? Do not count tests you may have had as part of a blood donation. Include testing fluid from your mouth.” Respondents who answered “Yes” are shown.

Table 3 includes a list of medical conditions diagnosed by a medical provider.

- Results for *Coronary Heart Disease, Heart Attack, Stroke, Diabetes, High Blood Pressure, Asthma, Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease, Depressive Disorder, Skin Cancer, Arthritis and Kidney Disease* were obtained from similar questions that asked “Have you ever been told by a doctor that you have...?” Adults that responded “Yes” are shown for each of the conditions. *Diabetes* does not include females who were only told

they had the condition during a pregnancy, nor does it include respondents who stated they have been told they have pre-diabetes or borderline diabetes. Asthma includes all adults reporting that a doctor has ever told them they have the condition, regardless of current status. Table 8 displays the results of adults who currently have asthma.

Table 4 includes a list of behaviors related to alcohol and tobacco.

- Results for *Binge Drinking* and *Heavy Drinking* were derived from several questions. The first question asked “During the past 30 days, have you had at least one drink of any alcoholic beverage such as beer, wine, a malt beverage, or liquor?” If the respondent answered “Yes,” he/she was then asked additional questions.
 - Results for *Binge Drinking* were determined by asking “Considering all types of alcoholic beverages, how many times during the past 30 days did you have X or more drinks on an occasion?” The value of X was five if the respondent was male and four if the respondent was female. *Binge Drinking* includes residents that had five or more drinks on one occasion for males, or four or more drinks on one occasion for females.
 - Results for *Heavy Drinking* were determined by asking two questions: “During the past 30 days, how many days per week or per month did you have at least one drink of any alcoholic beverage?” and “During the past 30 days, on the days when you drank, about how many drinks did you drink on average.” *Heavy Drinking* includes residents who had more than two drinks per day if male or more than one drink per day if female.
- Results for *Current Smoker* and *Former Smoker* were derived from two questions. The first question asked “Have you smoked at least 100 cigarettes in your entire life?” One hundred cigarettes is equivalent to five packs. If the participant answered “Yes,” he/she was then asked the second question. The second question asked “Do you now smoke cigarettes every day, some days, or not at all?” Adults who reported smoking “Every day” or “Some days” were categorized as *Current Smokers* while adults who reported smoking “Not at all” were categorized as *Former Smokers*.

Table 5 includes adult vaccinations that are recommended by the Advisory Committee for Immunization Practices (ACIP).

- Results for *Yearly Influenza Vaccine* were determined using responses to the question “During the past 12 months, have you had either a seasonal flu shot or a seasonal flu vaccine that was sprayed in your nose?” Respondents who said “Yes” are shown.
- Results for *Pneumonia Vaccine* were obtained from responses to the question “Have you ever had a pneumonia shot?” Respondents who said “Yes” are shown.

Table 6 includes questions related to health care coverage and utilization for residents.

- Results for *Health Care Coverage* were obtained from responses to the question “Do you have any kind of health care coverage, including health insurance, prepaid plans such as HMOs, or government plans such as Medicare or Indian Health Service?” Respondents 18-64 who answered “Yes” are shown. Respondents aged 65 years and older were omitted because the majority of this population is covered under a government plan such as Medicare.
- Results for *Usual Source of Health Care* were determined using the question “Do you have one or more persons you think of as your personal doctor or health care provider?” The respondent could have answered “Yes, only one”, “More than one”, or “No”. Respondents who said “Yes, only one” or “More than one” are shown.
- Results for *Routine Checkup within Past Year* were obtained from responses to the question “About how long has it been since you last visited a doctor for a routine checkup, not an exam for a specific injury, illness or condition?” The respondent had the option to answer “Within past year,” “Within past 2 years,” “Within past 5 years,” “5 or more years ago,” or “Never.” Respondents that answered “Within past year” are shown.
- Results for *Could Not Afford Needed Health Care* were obtained from the question “Was there a time in the past 12 months when you needed to see a doctor but could not because of cost?” Adults that answered “Yes” are shown.

Table 7 includes questions related to health inequities.

- Results for *Food Security* were obtained from three questions.
 - The first question asked “In the past 12 months, did you or anyone in your household get food stamps or a food stamp benefit card?” Respondents who answered “Yes” are shown.
 - The second question asked “In the past 12 months, did any women or children in this household get food through the WIC Program?” Respondents who answered “Yes” are shown.
 - The third question asked “In the past 12 months, did any children in your household between 5 and 18 years old receive free or reduced-cost lunches at

Table 8 includes current environmental-related health conditions experienced by residents.

- Results for *Asthma* were derived from two questions. The first question asked “Has a doctor, nurse, or other health professional ever told you that you have asthma?” If the participant answered “Yes,” he/she was then asked the following question “Do you still have asthma?” If the respondent answered “Yes” to this question, they were categorized as currently having asthma. Only adults who currently have asthma are shown.
 - This differs from the asthma results shown in Table 3, which shows adults who have ever been told by a health care profession that they have asthma, regardless of current status.

BRFSS data were weighted to account for unequal probabilities of being selected and to adjust the numbers of those selected to reflect the actual state population estimates. **Table 9** shows the frequency of responses prior to weighting. The total number of respondents per demographic group is shown in the first row, next to “Total Observations”. In 2015, a total of 4,100 residents of Maricopa County participated in the BRFSS survey. The remainder of the table lists the specific question and the corresponding unweighted frequency of respondents for each demographic group. The unweighted frequency represents the actual number of individuals who responded to each question, prior to weighting. Please note this differs from previous reporting years when only those who responded to the affirmative (based on the descriptions provided above) to the question were reported. As always, weighted frequencies are not shown.

For more information on the BRFSS visit the CDC’s BRFSS website:

<https://www.cdc.gov/brfss/index.html> or Arizona Behavioral Risk Factor Survey at: <http://www.azdhs.gov/preparedness/public-health-statistics/behavioral-risk-factor-surveillance/index.php>.

Table 9 - Total Maricopa County Resident Respondents by Reported Question- 2015 BRFSS

People Fitting Criteria	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White Non-Hispanic	Hispanic	Total
Total Observations	1,627	2,473	147	277	479	634	815	1,748	3,161	570	4,100
General Health Status	1,622	2,469	147	277	478	634	813	1,742	3,155	569	4,091
Activity Limitations	1,621	2,464	147	277	478	630	812	1,741	3,147	570	4,085
Require Special Equipment	1,626	2,471	147	277	479	634	815	1,745	3,158	570	4,097
Confusion/Memory Loss	1,094	1,736	-	-	-	557	718	1,552	2,380	250	2,830
BMI Classification	1,541	2,163	139	251	420	576	738	1,580	2,873	499	3,704
Physical activity: aerobic	1,390	2,128	124	238	412	543	699	1,502	2,739	478	3,518
Physical activity: strengthening	1,439	2,206	130	241	422	568	726	1,558	2,837	485	3,645
Physical activity: met at least one guideline	1,449	2,231	130	243	423	571	734	1,579	2,892	492	3,680
Fruit and Vegetables	1,491	2,290	13	249	440	592	749	1,617	2,932	516	3,781
Seat Belt Use	1,438	2,212	130	239	421	569	729	1,562	2,841	487	3,650
Ever Had HIV Test	1,375	2,125	128	226	400	543	697	1,506	2,730	462	3,500
Coronary Heart Disease	1,626	2,472	147	277	479	634	814	1,747	3,161	570	4,098
Heart Attack	1,626	2,473	147	277	479	634	814	1,748	3,161	570	4,099
Stroke	1,626	2,463	147	277	479	634	814	1,748	3,161	570	4,099
Diabetes	1,625	2,471	147	276	479	633	814	1,747	3,158	569	4,096
High Blood Pressure	1,623	2,469	147	277	477	633	811	1,747	3,156	570	4,092
Asthma – ever in life	1,626	2,473	147	277	479	634	814	1,748	3,161	570	4,099
COPD	1,626	2,472	147	277	479	634	814	1,747	3,160	570	4,098
Depressive Disorder	1,624	2,471	147	277	479	633	812	1,747	3,157	570	4,095
Skin Cancer	1,626	2,473	147	277	479	634	814	1,748	3,161	570	4,099
Arthritis	1,625	2,473	147	277	479	634	814	1,747	3,160	570	4,098
Kidney Disease	1,626	2,472	147	277	479	633	814	1,748	3,160	570	4,098
Binge Drinking	1,509	2,318	139	235	446	599	767	1,623	2,964	520	3,827
Heavy Drinking	1,511	2,306	138	253	444	601	763	1,618	2,958	518	3,817
Smoking Status	1,550	2,374	143	262	459	611	781	1,668	3,029	541	3,924
Yearly Influenza Vaccine	1,624	2,472	147	276	479	633	813	1,748	3,158	570	4,096
Pneumonia Vaccine	1,626	2,472	147	277	479	634	814	1,747	3,159	570	4,098
Health Care Coverage <65	1,624	2,470	147	276	479	633	812	N/A	3,158	569	4,094
Usual Source of Health Care	1,622	2,471	147	277	479	632	814	1,744	3,156	568	4,093
Last Checkup	1,624	2,473	147	277	479	633	813	1,748	3,158	570	4,097
Unable to Afford Health Care	1,626	2,472	146	277	478	634	815	1,748	3,160	570	4,098
Food Security: Food Stamps	1,626	2,468	147	277	479	630	815	1,746	3,156	570	4,094

<i>People Fitting Criteria</i>	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White Non-Hispanic	Hispanic	Total
Food Security: WIC	1,627	2,470	147	277	479	633	815	1,746	3,159	570	4,097
Food Security: Free or reduced-cost school lunches	1,626	2,472	147	277	479	632	815	1,748	3,161	570	4,098
Asthma- currently	1,627	2,473	147	277	479	634	815	1,748	3,161	570	4,100

Demographic groups that were not included in the analysis are indicated using "N/A" for "Not Applicable."

Demographic groups with less than 50 total non-blank responses to the question are not included in the report.